

Index

Note: page numbers in *italics* refer to figures and tables

AAFB 38, 104

abscesses

brain 185

chronic inflammation 38, 39

TB empyema 104

ACE inhibitors 87

acetaldehyde 132, 133

acetylcholinesterase 212, 213

acid secretion 116, 117, 118, 119

acinar zones 128, 129

acquired disorders of myelination 188, 189

acquired immunity 27, 50, 51

actinic keratosis 225

action potentials 188

acute conditions

disseminated encephalomyelitis 189

haemorrhagic pancreatitis 142, 143

hepatic failure 128, 129

hepatitis, viral 138

inflammatory response 37

bacterial meningitis 184

pneumonia 100, 101

wound healing 40, 41

lymphoblastic leukaemia (ALL) 210

necrotising haemorrhagic encephalomyelitis 189

pancreatitis 142, 143

pyelonephritis 154, 155

rejection 33

subdural haemorrhage 180, 180

tubular necrosis (ATN) 44, 45, 154–5

Addison's disease 200

adenocarcinoma 64, 65

ampullary 144, 145

bladder 158, 159

cervical 171

endometrial 168, 169

gallbladder 131

Helicobacter pylori-associated gastric 116

lung 111

oesophageal 119

pancreaticobiliary 144, 145

prostate 162, 163

stomach 120–1, 120, 165

adenoid cystic carcinoma 205

adenoma

adrenal corticoid 200, 201

parathyroid 199

pituitary (Cushing's disease) 193, 198, 200, 201

thyroid follicular 196, 196

adenomatous polyposis coli (APC) gene 127

adenomatous polyps 126, 127

adenomyosis 166–7

adrenal glands 200–1, 200

adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH) 192, 193, 201

adult respiraarejection 33

antral-pattern infection 116, 117

aorta

coarctation 79

dissection 77, 82

stenosis 80, 95

valve disease 94, 95

aphthous ulcers 124, 125

aplasia 56, 57

apocrine metaplasia 227

apoptosis 18, 19, 62, 63

arachidonic acid 26, 27

arachnoid mater 181

arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia 97

arteries

arteriosclerosis 83

arteritis 74, 75

cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177, 178

intracranial haemorrhage 180, 180, 181

normal 76, 77

thrombosis 90

embolism 91, 92–3

bowel disease 123

arterioles 83, 99

arthritis 214, 215, 217

articular cartilage 214, 215

asbestos 112, 113

Aschoff body 95

ascites 139, 141

Ashkenazy cells 195

assymetrical pupils 179

astrocytoma 182

atheroma

aneurysms 82

clinical effects 82, 84

kidney 146

sites affected 82

atherosclerosis 82–3, 84

cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177

diabetes 202, 203

atresia 56, 57

atrial septal defect (ASD) 78, 79

atrophy 56, 57

autoimmune adrenalitis 200

autoimmune disease 46, 47

autoimmune hepatitis 134, 135

chronic inflammation 39

Eaton–Lambert syndrome 213

Goodpasture's syndrome 48, 49, 151

Graves' disease 194, 195

Guillain–Barré syndrome 186, 188, 189

Hashimoto's thyroiditis 195

myasthenia gravis 213

polymyositis 213

rheumatoid arthritis 109, 214, 215

Sjogren's syndrome 205

types 47

autophagy 18, 19

autosomal dominant disorders 54, 55, 96–7, 96

- autosomal recessive disorders 54, 55, 102, 103, 142, 143
- axons 181, 188
- bacterial infection**
- bone 217
 - chronic inflammation 38, 39
 - defences against 42, 43
 - endocarditis 94, 95, 155
 - Helicobacter pylori* 57, 116, 117, 119, 120–1, 120, 121
 - meningitis 184
 - pneumonia 100, 101
 - septic arthritis 217
 - see also individual bacteria
- bagassosis 109
- Barrett's oesophagus 118, 119
- basal cell carcinoma (BCC) 224–5, 224
- basal ganglia 186
- basement membrane, kidney 147, 150
- base pairs 60, 61
- basophils 26, 27, 48
- B cell receptor (BCR) 28, 29, 32, 46, 47
- B cells 28, 29
- chronic inflammation 38, 39
 - coeliac disease 114, 115
 - diffuse large B cell lymphoma 206, 207
 - immunity overview 50, 51
 - immunodeficiency disorders 42, 43
 - leukaemia 210, 211
 - reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 - tolerance 46, 47
- BCG vaccine 105
- Bcl-2 pro-apoptosis protein 18, 19
- Beckwith–Wiedmann syndrome 175
- Bence–Jones protein 208, 209
- benign tumours**
- adrenal cortical 200, 201
 - angioliomyolipoma 157
 - breast 226, 227
 - features 58, 59
 - head and neck 204, 205
 - lung 112, 113
 - oncocyoma 157
 - ovarian 164, 164
 - pancreatic 145
 - primary liver 145
 - prostatic hyperplasia 162, 163
 - skin 222, 223
 - thyroid follicular adenoma 196, 196
 - tubulointerstitial disease 154, 155
- benign uterine conditions 166–7, 166
- Bernoulli principle 96
- berry aneurysms 77, 82, 181
- beta-blockers 87
- bile**
- biliary cirrhosis 134, 135, 139, 140–1
 - biliary tumours 144, 145
 - canaliculi 128, 129
 - ducts
 - injury 135
 - liver cirrhosis 140
 - gallstones 130, 131
 - salts, coeliac disease 115
- bilirubin 130, 131
- biochemistry 242
- biopsy, prostate 162
- bird fancier's lung 109
- bladder abnormalities 146, 147
- blood**
- flow
 - acute inflammation 36, 37
 - atherosclerosis 82, 84
 - cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 - fluid dynamics 14, 15
 - metastatic tumour spread 66
 - shock 44, 45
 - gases 242
 - haematological conditions 210–11, 210
 - pressure
 - control mechanisms 80, 81, 147
 - portal hypertension 139, 141
 - pulmonary hypertension 98–9, 107
 - renal aspects 146, 147
 - systemic hypertension 80, 81
 - vessels
 - normal 76, 77
 - see also arteries; vascular entries; veins
 - see also haem entries; thrombosis
- blue bloaters 107
- blue naevus 223
- bone 17
- fracture healing 40, 41
 - hyperparathyroidism 198, 199
 - marrow
 - embolus 92, 98
 - haematological conditions 210, 211
 - myeloma 218
 - transplantation 33
 - myeloma 208, 209, 218
 - normal 216
 - osteoarthritis 214, 215
 - osteoarticular pathology 216, 217
 - Paget's disease 216, 217
 - radiation damage 20
 - reticuloendothelial system 34, 35, 46, 47
 - rheumatoid arthritis 214, 215
 - tumours 218, 219
 - see also osteo entries
- borderline ovarian tumours 164, 164
- botulism 185
- bowel**
- colon 16, 124, 125
 - colorectal carcinoma 126, 127
 - Crohn's disease 124, 125
 - duodenum 116, 117
 - intussusception 122, 123
 - small 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 124, 125
 - ulcerative colitis 124, 125
 - volvulus 122, 123
 - see also gastrointestinal tract disease
- Bowen's disease 225
- Bowman's capsule 146, 147
- brain**
- cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177, 178
 - contusions 181
 - dementia 190, 191
 - intracranial haemorrhage 180, 180, 181
 - raised intracranial pressure 179, 179
 - shock 44
 - Wilson's disease 72, 73
 - wound healing 41
- branchial cyst 204
- breast disease 226, 227, 228, 229
- Brenner tumour 164
- Breslow thickness 225
- bridging necrosis/fibrosis 140
- bronchial hamartoma 112
- bronchiectasis 102, 103
- bronchitis, chronic 106, 107
- bronchopneumonia 101, 104
- Brucella* 217
- Budd–Chiari syndrome 139, 140
- Buerger's arteritis 74
- bullous disorders 220, 221, 221
- bullous pemphigoid 220, 221, 221
- Bundle of His 86, 87
- Burkitt's lymphoma 63
- burns 21
- C3 activation 26, 27
- acute inflammation 36, 37
 - immunity overview 50, 51
- cachexia 24, 25
- calcium 198, 199, 212, 213
- calculi, renal 154, 155
- callus formation 40, 41
- canals of Hering 128, 129
- Candida albicans* 42, 43
- capillaries 77
- carbon monoxide 22, 23
- carcinogens 22, 23
- carcinoid tumour 112, 113, 121
- carcinoma
- adrenal corticoid 200, 201
 - anal 126, 127
 - bladder 158, 159
 - bone secondaries 218, 219
 - breast 228, 229
 - cervical 170, 171
 - colorectal 126, 127
 - definition 58, 59
 - endometrial 168, 169
 - gallbladder 130, 131, 144
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastric 116, 117
 - hepatocellular 141
 - histological subtypes 64, 65
 - lung primary 110, 111
 - nasopharyngeal 204, 205
 - pancreas 144, 145
 - parathyroid 199
 - renal 156, 157
 - testicular 160, 161
 - thyroid
 - anaplastic 197
 - familial medullary 199
 - follicular 196–7, 196
 - medullary 197, 198
 - papillary 196, 197
- carcinosarcoma, uterine 168, 169
- cardiac malformation 78, 79
- cardiac tamponade 97

- cardiac thrombus 90, 91, 93
cardiac valvular disease 94, 95
cardiogenic shock 44, 45
cardiomyopathy
 constrictive 96, 97
 dilated 96, 97
 hypertrophic 96–7, 96
 restrictive 96, 97
cardiovascular disease
 aneurysms 76, 77, 181
 atherosclerosis 82–3, 84
 cardiac valvular disease 94, 95
 congenital heart disease 78, 79
 disseminated intravascular coagulation 92, 93
 embolism 91, 92–3
 ischaemic heart disease 85–6, 86–7
 Marfan syndrome 54, 55
 myocardial disease 96–7, 96
 normal blood vessels 76, 77
 pericardial disease 96–7, 96
 smoking 22, 23
 syphilis 70, 71
 systemic hypertension 80, 81
 thrombosis 88–9, 89–90
cardiovascular failure, shock 44, 45
caseous necrosis 16, 17, 38, 104
case studies 230–4
caspases 18, 19
cataracts 202
catecholamines 198, 200
cavernous haemangioma, hepatic 145
CD4+ T helper (Th) cells 30, 31, 32, 33
 immunity overview 50, 51
 tolerance 46, 47
CD4 receptors, HIV infection 42
CD8+ cytotoxic (Tc) cells 30, 31, 32
 hepatitis C virus 137
 immunity overview 50, 51
 tolerance 46, 47
cell physiology
 B cells 28, 29
 cell cycle 62, 63
 cell death
 apoptosis 18, 19, 62, 63
 cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 necrosis 16, 17, 18, 19
 disordered growth 56, 57
 division 52, 53, 60, 61
 membranes 12, 13
 normal human 12, 13
 signalling 12, 13, 62, 63
 T cells 30, 31
 temperature extremes 20, 21
 transport 12, 13
central nervous system
 dementia 190, 191
 demyelination disorders 188, 189
 tumours 182–3, 182
central pontine myelinolysis 189
centrilobular emphysema 106, 107
centromeres 52, 53
centrosomes 13
cerebellum 186
cerebral arteries 178
cerebral contusions 181
cerebrovascular accidents (CVAs) 176, 177, 178
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN) 171
chemical agents 18, 19, 22, 23
chemokines 26
children
 cystic fibrosis 54, 55, 102, 103, 142, 143
 Henoch–Schönlein purpura 74, 75, 123, 151
 kidney/urinary tract malformations 146, 147
 malnutrition 24, 25
 paediatric tumours 174, 175
 Peutz–Jeghers polyps 123
 polycystic kidney disease 146
 volvulus 122, 123
chloride ions 102
cholangiocarcinoma (CC) 144, 145
cholangiopathies 134, 135
cholangitis, primary sclerosing 134, 135
cholecystitis 131
cholecystokinin (CCK) 130, 131
cholesteatoma 204, 205
cholesterol 130, 131
chondrosarcoma 218, 219
chordae tendinae 94
choriocarcinoma 160, 161, 173
choroid plexus papilloma 183
chromosomes 52, 53, 54, 55
chronic conditions
 active hepatitis 140
 hepatic failure 128, 129
 hepatitis 139, 140
 inflammation
 agents 42
 autoimmune hepatitis 134, 135
 bronchitis 106, 107
 fibrosing alveolitis 108, 109
 Hashimoto's thyroiditis 195
 immunity overview 50, 51
 rheumatoid arthritis 109, 214, 215
 inflammatory demyelinating
 polyradiculoneuropathy 189
 interstitial nephritis 155
 lymphocytic leukaemia (CLL) 210, 211
 myeloid leukaemia (CML) 210, 211
 obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD) 22, 23, 106, 107, 111
 pancreatitis 142, 143
 rejection 33
 subdural haemorrhage 180, 180, 190
Churg–Strauss syndrome 74, 75
chymotrypsin 142, 143
cicatricial pemphigoid 220, 221
cigarette smoking *see* smoking
circle of Willis 181
cirrhosis 128, 129, 139, 140–1
 fatty liver disease 132, 133
 hepatocellular carcinoma 145
c-kit oncogene 63
Clarke's level 225
classification
 tumours 58, 59
 lymphoma 206, 207
 see also grading; staging; TNM
clear cell carcinoma 168, 169
cleared nuclei 196, 197
cloaca 146, 147
Clostridium
 C. difficile 115
 C. tetani 185
coagulation cascade
 disseminated intravascular 92, 93
 normal 90
 thrombosis 88
coagulative necrosis 16, 17, 85, 87
coarctation of aorta 79
cobblestone mucosa 124, 125
Codman's triangle 219
coeliac disease 114, 115
cold-induced tissue damage 20, 21
colon 16, 124, 125
colorectal carcinoma (CRC) 126, 127
columnar lined oesophagus (CLO) 119
compartmentalisation 14, 15
complement system 26, 27
 bacterial infection 42, 43
 glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 hypersensitivity 48
 immunity overview 50, 51
complete hydatidiform mole 172, 173
conduction system, heart 86, 86
confusional states 190, 191
congenital abnormalities 56, 57
 craniopharyngioma 193
 heart disease 78, 79
 kidney/urinary tract 146, 147
 naevus 222, 223
connective tissue 17
Conn's syndrome 201
constrictive cardiomyopathy 96, 97
continuous endothelium 77
contraceptives, oral 22
contusions, cerebral 181
copper 72, 73
coronary arteries 85–6, 86–7, 86
corticosteroids 200–1, 200
countercurrent multiplier system 146
cranial nerve palsies 184
craniopharyngioma 193
C-reactive protein (CRP) 37
crescentic glomerulonephritis 152, 153
Creutzfeld–Jakob disease (CJD) 190, 191
crocidolite 113
Crohn's disease 124, 125
cryptococcal meningitis 184
cryptogenic fibrosing alveolitis (CFA) 109
crypts 124, 125
Cushing's disease (pituitary adenoma) 193, 198, 200, 201
Cushing's syndrome 200, 201
cyanotic congenital heart disease 78, 79
cyclin kinases 62
cystadenofibroma, ovarian 164, 164
cystadenoma, ovarian 164, 164
cystic fibrosis (CF) 54, 55
 bronchiectasis 102, 103
 complications 102, 103
 pancreatitis 142, 143

- cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator (CFTR) gene 55, 102
- cytochrome *c* 18, 19
- cytokines 37
- atheromatous plaque formation 83, 84
 - cachexia 24, 25
 - immunity overview 50, 51
 - natural immunity 26, 27
 - T cells 30, 31
- cytology, malignant disease 58
- cytoskeleton 12, 13
- cytosol 12, 13
- cytotoxic T cells (Tc cells) 30, 31, 136
- cytotrophoblast 160, 161
- deafness 216, 217
- death receptor pathway 18, 19
- deep vein thrombosis (DVT) 90
- dehydration 44, 45
- delayed (Type IV) hypersensitivity 48, 49
- dementia 190, 191
- demyelination 188, 189
- dendritic antigen presenting cells 34, 35, 46
- depolarisation 177, 212
- DeQuervain's thyroiditis 195
- dermatitis herpetiformis 220, 221, 221
- dermatofibroma 222, 223
- dermatomyositis 213
- dermatoses, inflammatory 220, 220, 221, 221
- desquamative interstitial pneumonia (DIP) 109
- developmental disorders 56, 57
- cardiac malformation 78, 79
 - craniopharyngioma 193
 - renal/urinary tract 146, 147
- diabetes insipidus 193
- diabetes mellitus 202, 203
- fatty liver disease 132, 133
 - glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 - obesity 24, 25
- diarrhoea 114, 115
- diet
- colorectal cancer 127
 - deficiencies 18, 19
 - diverticulitis 123
 - healthy 25
 - nutritional disorders 24, 25
- diffuse axonal injury (DAI) 181
- diffuse proliferative glomerulonephritis 152, 153
- diffuse-type gastric adenocarcinoma 121
- dilatation, cardiac 94, 95
- dilated cardiomyopathy 96, 97
- diploid cells 52, 53, 173
- discontinuous endothelium 77
- disordered cell growth 56, 57
- dissecting aneurysms 77
- disseminated encephalomyelitis 189
- disseminated intravascular coagulation 92, 93
- Disse, space of 128, 129
- diuresis, cold-induced 20, 21
- diverticular disease 122, 123
- DNA
- cell division 52, 53
 - hepatitis B virus 136, 137
 - mismatch repair enzymes 62, 63
 - oncogenes 62, 63, 126, 127
 - radiation damage 20, 21
 - tumorigenesis/oncogenesis 60, 61
 - viral hepatitis 136, 137
- dominant genes 53, 54, 55, 96–7, 96
- Down syndrome 54, 55
- Dressler's syndrome 87
- drowning 21
- drugs
- corticosteroids 200–1, 200
 - gastric irritation 116, 117
 - hepatic/cholestatic effects 135
 - tissue damage 22, 23
- ductal carcinoma in situ (DCIS) 228, 229
- Duke's staging 126, 127
- duodenum 116, 117
- duplication, ureteric/kidney 146, 147
- dura mater 180, 180
- dysgerminoma, ovarian 165
- dysplasia 56, 57
- actinic keratosis 225
 - adenomatous colorectal polyps 127
 - oesophageal 119
 - ventricular 97
- dystrophin gene (*Xp21*) 213
- ear 204, 205, 216, 217
- Eaton–Lambert syndrome 213
- ectopia 56, 57
- ectopic pregnancy 172, 173
- eczema 220
- effector caspases 18, 19
- electrocution 21
- electrolytes 14, 15
- calcium ions 212, 213
 - cystic fibrosis 102
 - potassium 15
 - sodium ions 15, 18, 102, 212
- embolisation 90
- embolism 91, 92–3
- bowel infarction 123
 - cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 - pulmonary 98, 98
- embryology 146, 147
- embryonal carcinoma, testicular 161
- emphysema 106, 107
- empyema 104
- encephalitis 184–5
- encephalomyelitis 189
- endocarditis, infective 94, 95
- endocrine disease
- adrenal 200–1, 200
 - diabetes mellitus 202, 203
 - fatty liver disease 132, 133
 - glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 - obesity 24, 25
 - parathyroid glands 198, 199
 - pituitary 192–3, 192, 200, 201
 - thyroid
 - neoplasia 196–7, 196
 - non-neoplastic pathology 194, 195
- endometrial adenocarcinoma 168, 169
- endometrial stromal sarcoma 169
- endometriosis 166, 167
- endoplasmic reticulum (ER) 12, 13
- endothelial cells
- atherosclerosis 83, 84
 - coagulation cascade 88, 90
 - vascular 76, 77
- endothelin-1 (ET-1) 76, 88, 90
- enteropathy-associated T cell lymphoma (EATCL) 115
- environmental toxins 20, 21
- enzymes, digestive 115
- eosinophils 26, 27
- chronic inflammation 42
 - hypersensitivity 48
- ependymoma 183
- epidermoid cyst 222, 223
- epithelium 17
- breast carcinoma 228, 229
 - breast hyperplasia 226, 227
 - carcinoma 58, 59
 - cervical intraepithelial neoplasia 171
 - coeliac disease 114, 115
 - gut, radiation damage 20, 21
 - ovarian tumours 164–5, 164
 - protective role 27
- Epstein–Barr virus (EBV) 207
- erythema multiforme 220, 221
- erythropoiesis 210
- Escherichia coli* 184, 217
- ethanol (ethyl alcohol) 23
- ethylene glycol 23
- Ewing's sarcoma 174, 175, 219
- excitotoxicity 177
- exophthalmos 194, 195
- exostrophy, bladder 146, 147
- extradural haemorrhage 180, 180
- extrinsic allergic alveolitis 109
- extrinsic coagulation pathway 88, 90
- exudates 14, 15
- eye 179, 202, 204, 205
- Fab (antigen recognition) region 28, 29
- face 204
- factor VII (extrinsic) pathway 88, 90
- faecal occult blood (FOB) 67
- faecal–oral transmission 137, 138
- Fallot's tetralogy 78, 79
- familial medullary thyroid carcinoma 199
- farmer's lung 109
- fasciculations 186, 187
- Fas receptor 18, 19
- fat embolus 92, 98
- fat necrosis 16, 17
- fatty liver disease 132, 133
- fatty streaks 84
- Fc (constant) region 28, 29
- Felty's syndrome 215
- fenestrated endothelium 77
- fever 37
- fibrin 88, 90
- fibroadenoma, breast 226, 227
- fibroblasts 40, 108, 109
- fibrocystic breast 226, 227
- fibroepithelial polyp 222, 223
- fibroids 166, 166
- fibrosing alveolitis 108, 109

- fibrosis
 cirrhosis 140–1
 endometriosis 167
 fatty liver disease 132, 133
 fibrosing alveolitis 108, 109
 primary sclerosing cholangitis 134, 135
 Riedel's thyroiditis 195
 sarcoidosis 71
- fibrous obliteration 90
- filtration, blood 14, 15
- fistulae 124, 125
- fixed antigens 48, 49
- fleabitten kidney 146, 147
- Flexner–Wintersteiner rosettes 175
- fluid compartments 14, 15
- fluid dynamics 14, 15
- focal segmental glomerulosclerosis 152, 153
- follicle dendritic cells (FDCs) 29, 34, 35, 39
- follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) 192, 193
- follicular adenoma of thyroid 196, 196
- follicular carcinoma of thyroid 196–7, 196
- follicular lymphoma 63
- fractures 40, 41, 216, 217, 218, 219
- free fatty acids (FFA) 132, 133
- free radicals 18, 19
 acute inflammation 36, 37
 smoking 22, 23
- frostbite 20, 21
- fungi 42, 43, 155
see also mycobacteria
- fusiform aneurysms 77
- gallbladder 130, 131, 144
- gallstones 130, 131
- γ (gamma)-aminobutyric acid (GABA) 141
- gamma motor neurones 186
- gangrene 16, 17
 gallbladder cystic artery obstruction 131
 intussusception 122, 123
 volvulus 122, 123
- gastrin 116, 117
- gastritis 116, 117
- gastrointestinal stromal tumour 121
- gastrointestinal tract disease
 adenomatous polyps 126, 127
 anal carcinoma 126, 127
 colorectal cancer 126, 127
 Crohn's disease 124, 125
 diverticulosis 122, 123
 malabsorption 114, 115
 mechanical 122, 123
 oesophageal disease 118, 119
 peptic ulceration 116, 117
 small intestine tumours 120, 121
 stomach tumours 120, 121
 ulcerative colitis 124, 125
- gastro–oesophageal reflux disease (GORD) 118, 119
- generalised paralysis of the insane 71
- gene rearrangement 28, 29
- genetics
 alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency 107
 arrhythmogenic right ventricular dysplasia 97
 cell division 52, 53
 colorectal cancer predisposition 127
 genetic diseases 54, 55
 leukaemia 211
 mutation 60, 61
 oncogenes 62, 63
 tumour suppressor genes 62, 63
- genitourinary tract disease
 bladder tumours 158, 159
 congenital 146, 147
 glomerulonephritis 150, 151
 inherited 146, 147
 prostatic disease 162, 163
 renal neoplasms 156, 157
 testicular cancer 160, 161
 tubulointerstitial diseases 154, 155
 vascular kidney diseases 146, 147
- germ cells 17
 meiosis 52, 53
 ovarian tumours 164–5, 164
- gestational diabetes 203
- Ghon complex 104
- giant cell arteritis 74, 75
- giant cell tumour 218, 219
- glandular epithelium 17
- Gleason score 163
- glioblastoma multiforme 182
- gliomas 182
- glomerular tufts 146, 147
- glomerulonephritis 150, 151, 152, 153
- glomerulus 146, 147, 150
- glossary of terms 240–1
- glucagon 203
- glucocorticoids 201
- glucocorticoid suppressible hyperaldosteronism 201
- glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PD) 210, 211
- glucose 202, 203
- gluten 114, 115
- glyceryl trinitrate (GTN) 86
- goblet cells 106, 107
- goitre 194, 195
- Golgi apparatus 12
- Goodpasture's syndrome 48, 49, 151
- gout 214, 215
- grading
 colorectal carcinoma survival 66
 gliomas 182
 tumours 59
see also staging; TNM system
- granulomatosis, Wegener's 74, 75
- granulomatous chronic inflammation 42, 221
 autoimmune hepatitis/cholangiopathies 134, 135
 causes 39
 sarcoidosis 70, 71
 tuberculous 38, 104
- granzyme B 18, 19
- Graves' disease 194, 195
- grey hepatisation 100, 101
- growth factors 62, 63
- growth hormone (GH) 192, 193
- guanosine triphosphate (GTP) 63
- Guillain–Barré syndrome 186, 188, 189
- gut epithelium 20, 21
- gynaecological disease
 benign uterine conditions 166–7, 166
 cervical cancer 170, 171
 ovarian tumours 164, 165
 uterine cancer 168, 169
- haemangioma 145
- haematemesis 117
- haematological conditions 210–11, 210
- haematology reference ranges 242
- haematoma 40, 41
- haemochromatosis 72, 73
- haemophilia-A 54
- Haemophilus influenzae* 184, 217
 chronic bronchitis 107
 pneumonia 101
- haemorrhage 44, 45, 180, 180, 181
- haemorrhagic infarction 122, 123
- haemorrhagic pancreatitis 142, 143
- haemorrhagic strokes 176, 177
- haemostasis, normal 89–90
- halo naevus 223
- hamartoma 56, 57
 breast 226, 227
 bronchial 112
- hand 187
- Hashimoto's thyroiditis 195
- Hassall's corpuscles 46
- HBeAg antigen 145
- HBsAg antigen 136, 137
- head injury 179, 180, 180, 181
- head and neck 204, 205
- Heaf test 48
- heart *see* cardiac entries; myocardial entries
- heat-induced tissue damage 20, 21
- heavy/light immunoglobulin chains 28, 29, 32
- Helicobacter pylori* 57
 gastric adenocarcinoma 120–1, 120
 oesophageal adenocarcinoma 119
 peptic ulceration 116, 117
- helminths 42, 43
- hemianopia 193
- Henlé, loop of 146
- Henoch–Schönlein purpura (HSP) 74, 75, 123, 151
- hepatic disease
 alcoholic 132, 133
 autoimmune 134, 135
 cholangiopathies 134, 135
 cirrhosis 128, 129, 132, 133, 139, 140–1
 jaundice 130, 131
 liver cell adenoma 145
 liver damage 128, 129
 liver transaminases 140
 non-alcoholic fatty liver disease and steatohepatitis 132, 133
 tumours 144, 145
 viral hepatitis 136, 137–8
 Wilson's disease 72, 73
- hepatitis A virus (HAV) 137
- hepatitis B virus (HBV) 136, 137, 145
- hepatitis C virus (HCV) 132, 133, 136, 137
- hepatitis D virus (HDV) 137–8
- hepatitis E virus (HEV) 138
- hepatitis G virus (HGV) 138

- hepatoblastoma, paediatric 174
- hepatocellular carcinoma (HCC) 141, 144, 145
- hepatopulmonary syndrome 129
- hepatorenal syndrome 129, 141
- hereditary non-polyposis colorectal carcinoma (HNPCC) 63, 127, 131
- Hering, canals of 128, 129
- herniation, intracranial 179, 179
- herpes gestationis 220, 221
- heterotopia 56, 57
- HFE protein 72, 73
- hiatus hernia 118, 119
- histamines 36, 37
- histology
- capillary endothelial cell subtypes 77
 - carcinoma subtypes 64, 65
 - lung cancer 111
 - mesothelioma 112
- HIV infection 42, 43
- hepatitis C infection 137
 - Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia 101
 - tuberculosis 105
- Hodgkin lymphoma 206, 207
- Hodgkin–Reed–Sternberg cells 206, 207
- hormones
- acute inflammation 37
 - oestrogen 229
 - parathyroid hormone 198, 199
 - pituitary disease 192–3, 192, 200, 201
 - reference ranges 242
 - renal cell carcinoma 157
 - see also endocrine disease
- Horner syndrome 110
- horseshoe kidney 146, 147
- human chorionic gonadotrophin (HCG) 173
- human leucocyte antigen (HLA) genes 33
- Graves' disease 195
 - Hashimoto's thyroiditis 195
 - HLA-DQ2/DQ5 114, 115
- human papilloma virus (HPV) 171
- humidifier fever 109
- Huntington's chorea 186, 187, 190, 191
- Hürthle cells 195
- hydatidiform mole 172, 173
- hydrocephalus 184
- hydrostatic pressure, (HP) 14, 15
- hyperacute rejection 33
- hyperglycaemia 202, 203
- hyperparathyroidism 198, 199
- hyperplasia 56, 57
- adenomatous colorectal polyps 127
 - benign prostatic 162, 163
 - breast epithelial 226, 227
 - endometrial 168, 169
 - parathyroid 198
 - primary hyperparathyroidism 198, 199
 - thymic 213
- hypersensitivity reactions 48, 49, 109
- hyperthyroidism, non-neoplastic 194, 195
- hypertrophy 56, 57, 96–7, 96
- hypoalbuminaemia 140
- hypochromic microcytic anaemia 211
- hypoglycaemia 202, 203
- hypoparathyroidism 198, 199
- hypopituitarism 193
- hypoplasia 56, 57
- hypospadias 146, 147
- hypothermia 20, 21
- hypothyroidism 194, 195
- hypovolaemia 44, 45, 92
- hypoxia 176, 177
- immobilisation, wound healing 40, 41
- immune complexes 48, 49, 150, 151
- immune-mediated disease 155
- immunity
- acute inflammation 36, 37
 - B cells 28, 29
 - body's natural defences 26, 27
 - chronic inflammation 38, 39
 - coeliac disease 114, 115
 - extrinsic allergic alveolitis 109
 - hypersensitivity reactions 48, 49
 - immunodeficiency 42, 43
 - infection 42, 43
 - major histocompatibility complex 30, 31, 32, 33
 - overview 50, 51
 - reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 - T cells 30, 31
 - viral hepatitis 136, 137
 - wound healing 40, 41
- immunodeficiency 42, 43
- see also HIV infection
- immunoglobulins (Ig) 28, 29
- autoimmune hepatitis 134, 135
 - glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 - hypersensitivity reactions 48, 49
 - IgE in hypersensitivity 48, 49
 - major histocompatibility complex 30, 31, 32, 33
 - myeloma 209
 - viral hepatitis 136, 137
- inducing agents 61
- infarction 16, 17
- cerebral 176, 177, 184, 186
 - pulmonary 98
- infection 42, 43
- acute inflammation 36, 37
 - agents 42, 43
 - atherosclerosis 84
 - bacterial endocarditis 94, 95
 - bronchiectasis 103
 - chronic bronchitis 107
 - diabetes 202
 - disseminated intravascular coagulation 92, 93
 - Helicobacter pylori* 116, 117
 - necrosis 18, 19
 - nervous system 184–5, 184
 - osteomyelitis 217
 - pneumonia 100, 101
 - portal vein thrombosis 91, 93
 - septic arthritis 217
 - tubulointerstitial disease 154, 155
 - see also bacterial infection; viral infection
- inflammation and immunity
- acute inflammation 36, 37
 - B cells 28, 29
 - body's natural defences 26, 27
 - bronchiectasis 103
 - chronic hepatitis/cirrhosis 139, 140–1
 - chronic inflammation 38, 39
 - chronic inflammatory demyelinating polyradiculoneuropathy 189
 - cirrhosis 139, 140–1
 - Crohn's disease 125
 - extrinsic allergic alveolitis 109
 - gastro-oesophageal reflux disease 118, 119
 - glomerulonephritis 150, 151
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastritis 116, 117
 - hypersensitivity reactions 48, 49
 - immunodeficiency 42, 43
 - immunoglobulins 28, 29
 - infection 42, 43
 - major histocompatibility complex 30, 31, 32, 33
 - myocardial infarct 85, 87
 - nervous system infections 184–5, 184
 - overview 50, 51
 - proliferative glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 - reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 - shock 44, 45
 - T cells 30, 31
 - tolerance 46, 47
 - tuberculosis 104, 105, 184
 - tubulointerstitial disease 154, 155
 - viral hepatitis 136, 137
 - wound healing 40, 41
 - see also autoimmune disease
- inflammatory dermatoses 220, 220, 221, 221
- inflammatory mediators 26, 27
- inflammatory syndrome 25
- injury
- bile ducts 135
 - diffuse axonal 181
 - intracranial 179, 180, 180, 181
 - vascular endothelial 76, 77
 - wound healing 40, 41, 202, 203
- innate immunity 26, 27, 50, 51
- in-situ lobular neoplasia (ISLN) 228, 229
- insulin 24, 25, 203
- integrins 36, 37
- intercellular adhesion molecule-1 (ICAM-1) 36, 37
- interface hepatitis 140
- interferons 24, 25, 30, 31
- interleukins 30, 31, 37
- interstitial nephritis 154, 155
- intestinal-type gastric adenocarcinoma 121
- intimal cushions 84
- intracranial haemorrhage 180, 180, 181
- intracranial pressure, raised 179, 179, 182
- intradermal naevus, benign 222, 223
- intraduct papilloma 226, 227
- intraepithelial lymphocytes (IEL) 114
- intrahepatic jaundice 130, 131
- intra-tubular germ cell neoplasia 160, 161
- intravascular coagulation 92, 93
- intrinsic coagulation pathway 88, 90
- intussusception 122, 123
- invasive ductal carcinoma (IDC) 228, 229
- invasive lobular carcinoma 228, 229
- iodine deficiency 194, 195

- ions
 calcium 212, 213
 channels 212
 free radicals 18, 19
 normal cells 12, 13
 potassium 15
 sodium 15, 18, 102, 212
- iron 72, 73, 117
- irritable bowel disease 124, 125
- ischaemia
 cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 heart disease 85–6, 86–7
 necrosis 18, 19
- Islets of Langerhans 142, 143, 203
- jaundice 130, 131
- joints, arthritis 214, 215
- juvenile melanoma 223
- Kayser–Fleischer rings 72, 73
- keratinocytes 224, 225
- ketone bodies 202, 203
- kidney
 blood pressure 80, 81
 congenital/inherited abnormalities 146, 147
 glomerulonephritis 150, 151, 152, 153
 neoplasms 156, 157
 tuberculosis 104
 tubulointerstitial diseases 154, 155
 vascular disease 146, 147
 Wegener's granulomatosis 74, 75
 see also renal entries
- Klebsiella pneumoniae* 101
- Knudson's two-hit hypothesis 199
- Krukenberg tumour 165
- Kupffer cells 128, 129, 133
- kwashiorkor 24, 25
- lamellar cortical bone 40
- lamina propria 114, 115
- Langerhans, Islets of 142, 143, 203
- Langhans giant cell 38
- large bowel 16, 114, 124, 125, 126, 127
- large cell carcinoma 111
- large granular lymphocytes 30, 31
- larynx 204
- lectin binding pathway 26
- left sided colorectal tumours 126
- left ventricular hypertrophy (LVH) 80, 81
- Legionella pneumophila* 101
- leiomyomas 166, 166
- leiomyosarcoma, uterine 168, 169
- leucotrienes 26
- leukaemia 174, 175, 210–11
- leukodystrophies 190
- L'Hermitte's sign 188, 189
- lichenoid diseases 220
- light/heavy immunoglobulin chains 28, 29, 32, 209
- linitis plastica 120
- liquefactive necrosis 16, 17
- Listeria monocytogenes* 184
- liver *see hepatic entries*
- Li–Fraumeni syndrome 63
- lobar pneumonia 100, 101
- lobular liver architecture 128, 129
- long loop excisions of the transformation zone (LLETZ) 171
- loop of Henlé 146
- low density lipoproteins (LDLs) 83, 84
- lower motor neurone lesions 187, 187
- low grade B cell lymphomas 206, 207
- lung
 bronchiectasis 102, 103
 embolism 93, 98, 98
 primary carcinoma 110, 111
 shock 44, 45
 tumours 110, 111, 112, 113
 vascular disorders 98–9, 98
 volume 107
 Wegener's granulomatosis 74, 75
 see also pulmonary entries; respiratory entries
- lymphatic system
 fluid dynamics 14, 15
 lymph nodes 34, 35
 metastatic tumour spread 66
 prostate cancer spread 162, 163
 reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 spleen 34, 35
 tolerance 46, 47
- lymphoma 206, 207
 gastric 121
 lung 112, 113
 malignant 160, 161
 paediatric 174, 175
- lymphoreticular disease 210–11, 210
 see also lymphoma; myeloma
- lysosomes 12, 13
- lytic necrosis 17
- McCune Albright syndrome 200, 201
- macrocytic anaemia 211
- macrophages 26, 27
 acute inflammation 36, 37
 overview 50, 51
- major artery occlusion 87
- major histocompatibility complex (MHC) 30, 31, 32, 33
 immunity overview 50, 51
 normal vascular endothelium 77
 tolerance 46, 47
- malabsorption 114, 115
- malignant disease
 adrenal 200–1, 200
 biliary 144, 145
 bladder 158, 159
 bone 218, 219
 breast 228, 229
 carcinoma histological subtypes 64, 65
 central nervous system 182–3, 182
 cervical 170, 171
 classification 58, 59
 disseminated intravascular coagulation 92
 dysplasia 56, 57, 97, 119, 127
 head and neck 204, 205
 hepatic 144, 145
 HIV immunodeficiency 42, 43
 Hodgkin lymphoma 206, 207
 lung 110, 111
 lymphoma 160, 161
- mesothelioma 112, 113
- myeloma 208, 209
- non-Hodgkin lymphoma 206, 207
- oncogenesis 60, 61
- ovarian 164–5, 164
- paediatric 174, 175
- pancreatic 144, 145
- phaeochromocytoma 198, 200
- phyllodes tumour of breast 226
- pituitary 192, 193
- prostate 162, 163
- pulmonary 110, 111
- radiation damage 20, 21
- raised intracranial pressure 179
- renal cell carcinoma 156, 157
- skin 224–5, 224
- smoking 22, 23
- testicular 160, 161
- thyroid 196–7, 196
- tubulointerstitial disease 154, 155
- uterine 168, 169
- Mallory's hyaline 133
- malnutrition 24, 25
- malt worker's lung 109
- Mantoux test 48, 49
- marasmus 24, 25
- Marfan syndrome 54, 55
- mast cells 26, 27
- matrix metalloproteinases 40
- maturation pathways, B/T cells 46, 47
- maturity onset diabetes of the young 203
- mechanical GI tract disease 122, 123
- medullary thyroid carcinoma 197, 198, 199
- megakaryopoiesis 210
- meiosis 52, 53
- melaena 117
- melanocytic naevus NOS 223
- melanoma 223, 224, 225
- membrane attack complex (MAC) 26
- membranes
 apoptosis 18, 19
 cell necrosis 18, 19
 normal cell 12, 13
- membranoproliferative glomerulonephritis 152, 153
- membranous nephropathy 152, 153
- menin* gene 199
- meningioma 183
- meningitis 184
- meningovascular syphilis 71
- mesangial cells 150, 151
- mesangiocapillary glomerulonephritis 152, 153
- mesonephric duct 146, 147
- mesothelioma, lung 112, 113
- metanephros 146, 147
- metaphase 52
- metaplasia 56, 57
- metastasis
 anal cancer 127
 bone secondaries 218, 219
 brain secondaries 183
 cervical cancer 171
 colorectal cancer 127
 definition 59
 kidney carcinoma 156, 157

- metastasis (*cont.*)
- liver secondaries 144, 145
 - lung cancer 110, 111
 - oesophageal squamous cell carcinoma 118
 - ovarian secondaries 165
 - paediatric tumours 175
 - routes 66
 - squamous cell carcinoma 225
 - stomach adenocarcinoma 120
 - thyroid carcinoma 197
 - uterine cancer 168, 169
- methanol (methyl alcohol) 23
- microscopic polyarteritis 74, 75
- middle cerebral artery 178
- middle meningeal artery 180
- miliary tubercles 104, 105
- mineralocorticoid excess 201
- mismatch repair enzymes 62, 63
- mitochondria 12, 13
- apoptosis 18, 19
 - genetic disorders 55
- mitosis 52, 53
- mitral valve 94, 95, 96
- MLH-1 62, 63
- monoclonal gammopathy of uncertain significance (MGUS) 209
- monocytes 26, 27
- mortality, cancer 64
- motor end plates 212
- motor neurones 186, 187, 187
- demyelination 188, 189
 - disease 186, 187
- mouth 204
- movement disorders 186, 187
- MSH-2 62, 63
- mucosa-associated lymphoid tissue (MALT) 34, 35
- gastric lymphoma 121
 - Helicobacter pylori*-associated gastritis 116, 117
 - lung lymphoma 112
- mucosal crypts 124, 125
- multiple endocrine neoplasia (MEN) 197, 198, 199, 200
- multiple myeloma 208, 209
- multiple sclerosis 186, 188, 189
- multisystems disease
- haemochromatosis 72, 73
 - multi-symptom diseases 70
 - sarcoidosis 70, 71
 - syphilis 70, 71
 - systemic vasculitis 74, 75
 - Wilson's disease 72, 73
- muscle tissue 17
- disorders 212, 213
 - spindles 186
 - vascular smooth 77
 - wound healing 41
- musculoskeletal disease
- arthritis 214, 215
 - bone tumours 218, 219
 - muscle disorders 212, 213
 - osteomalacia 216, 217
 - osteomyelitis 217
 - osteoporosis 216, 217
 - Paget's disease 216, 217
 - septic arthritis 217
- mutagens 61
- mutations
- adenocarcinoma 126, 127
 - alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency 107
 - causes 60, 61
 - cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator gene 102
 - oncogenes 62, 63
 - somatic/germline 52, 53
- myasthenia gravis 213
- mycobacteria 217
- defences against 42, 43
 - Mycobacterium tuberculosis* 105
- myelin 212
- myelination 188, 189
- myelodysplasia 210, 211
- myeloma 208, 209, 218
- myelopoiesis 210
- myeloproliferative disorders 210, 211
- myocardial disease 96–7, 96
- myocardial infarction 85–6, 86–7
- myocarditis 96, 97
- myometrial leiomyomas 166, 166
- myotonic dystrophy 213
- naevi 222, 223
- nasal polyps 204, 205
- nasopharyngeal carcinoma 204, 205
- natural defences 26, 27
- natural killer (NK) cells 30, 31
- acute inflammation 37
 - immunity overview 50, 51
- neck 204, 205
- necrosis 16, 17, 18, 19
- acute tubular (ATN) 44, 45, 154–5
 - caseous 16, 17, 38, 104
 - cerebrovascular accidents 177
 - cirrhosis 140
 - intussusception 123
 - liquefactive 16, 17
 - liver damage 128, 129
 - myocardial infarction 85, 87
 - pulmonary infarction 98
 - see also* tissue damage
- Neisseria meningitidis* 184
- neoplasia
- basic concepts 58, 59
 - carcinoma histological subtypes 64, 65
 - disordered cell growth 56, 57
 - myeloma 208, 209
 - oncogenes 62, 63
 - prognosis/treatment 66, 67
 - tumorigenesis/oncogenesis 60, 61
 - see also* benign tumours; malignant disease
- nephritic factor 153
- nephritic syndrome 150, 151
- nephritis, interstitial 154, 155
- nephroblastoma, paediatric 174, 175
- nephrons 146, 147
- nephrotic syndrome 150, 151
- nerves
- metastatic tumour spread 66
 - root lesions 187
 - wound healing 41
 - see also* nervous system disease; neuro entries
- nervous system disease
- acquired disorders of myelination 188, 189
 - central nervous system tumours 182–3, 182
 - cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 - dementia 190, 191
 - infections 184–5, 184
 - movement disorders 186, 187
 - raised intracranial pressure 179, 179
 - traumatic injury, intracranial haemorrhage 180, 180, 181
 - Wilson's disease 72, 73
- neuroblastoma 174, 175, 204, 205
- neurodegenerative disorders 187, 190, 191
- neuroectodermal-derived tissue 17
- neuroendocrine tumours 121
- see also* carcinoid tumour
- neurofibrillary tangles 191
- neurological deficits 177, 182
- neuromuscular junction 212, 213
- neuropathy, diabetic 202
- neurosyphilis 70, 71
- neurotransmitters 14
- neutropenia 211
- neutrophil polymorphs 26, 27, 36, 37
- nicotine 22, 23
- nipple 226, 227, 228, 229
- nitric oxide 88, 89–90
- nitrogen embolus 92
- NOD2* gene 125
- nodes of Ranvier 188
- nodular glomerulosclerosis 152, 153
- nodular lymphocytic predominant Hodgkin lymphoma (NLPHL) 206, 207
- non-alcoholic fatty liver disease and steatohepatitis (NAFLD/NASH) 132, 133
- non-cyanotic congenital heart disease 78, 79
- non-Hodgkin lymphoma 206, 207
- non-proliferative glomerulonephritis 152, 153
- non-seminomatous germ cell tumours (NSGCTs) 160, 161
- nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs), gastric irritation 116, 117
- normal physiology
- blood vessels 76, 77
 - bone 216
 - cells 12, 13, 17
 - colon 124
 - duodenum 116
 - glomerulus 150
 - liver 128, 129, 139
 - movement control 186
 - pancreas 142
 - stomach 116, 118
- normochromic normocytic anaemia 211
- nose 204, 205
- noxious stimuli 18, 19
- nuclear proteins 62, 63
- nucleus 12, 13
- null cells 46, 47
- nutritional deficiencies 18, 19
- nutritional disorders 24, 25

- obesity 24, 25, 119, 132, 133
- obstruction
- blood flow in shock 44, 45
 - cirrhosis 139
 - nephropathy 154, 155
 - pancreatitis 142, 143
- ocular problems 179, 202, 204, 205
- Oddi, sphincter of 142
- oedema 177, 192–3
- oesophageal disease 118, 119, 141
- oestrogen 169, 229
- olfactory neuroblastoma 204, 205
- oligodendrocytes 188, 189
- oligodendroglioma 182–3
- oligohydramnios, Potter's syndrome 147
- oncocyoma 157
- oncogenes 62, 63, 126, 127
- oncogenesis 60, 61
- opportunistic infection 42, 43
- opsonin 36, 37
- oral contraceptives 22
- organelles 12, 13
- mitochondria 12, 13, 18, 19, 55
- organ failure 44, 45
- orphan Annie nuclei 196, 197
- osmotic gradients 14, 15
- osteoarthritis 214, 215
- osteoblasts 40
- osteoclastoma 219
- osteoid sarcoma 219
- osteomalacia 216, 217
- osteomyelitis 217
- osteoporosis 216, 217
- osteosarcoma 174, 218, 219
- ovarian tumours 164–5, 164
- p53* gene/*p53* protein 18, 19, 62, 63
- paediatric tumours 174, 175
- Paget's disease 216, 217, 228, 229
- palate 204
- palisading 224, 225
- panacinar emphysema 106, 107
- p-ANCA 125
- Pancoast syndrome 110
- pancreas
- acute/chronic pancreatitis 142, 143
 - tumours 144, 145
 - exocrine 198
 - pancreaticobiliary adenocarcinoma 144, 145
 - posthepatic jaundice 130, 131
- pannus 214, 215
- papillary carcinoma of thyroid 196, 197
- papillary transitional cell carcinoma 159
- papilloma, breast 226, 227
- paracetamol, liver failure 128, 129
- paraneoplastic phenomena 59
- paraprotein 208, 209
- parathyroid glands 198, 199
- parathyroid hormone (PTH) 198, 199
- parenteral hepatitis transmission 137
- parkinsonism 187
- Parkinson's disease 186, 187
- parotid glands 204, 205
- partial hydatidiform mole 172, 173
- particulates 22, 23
- patent ductus arteriosus (PDA) 78, 79
- pathological fractures 216, 217, 218, 219
- pemphigoid gestationis 220, 221
- pemphigus foliaceus 220, 221
- pemphigus vulgaris 220, 221, 221
- peptic ulceration 116, 117
- pericardial disease 96–7, 96
- pericarditis 97
- peripheral nerves 41, 187, 188, 189
- peroxisomes 12, 13
- Peutz–Jeghers polyps 123
- Peyer's patches 122, 123
- phaeochromocytoma 198, 200
- phagocytosis 26, 27, 32, 36, 37
- Philadelphia chromosome 63, 211
- phyllodes tumour 226
- pia-arachnoid 180
- pia mater 180
- Pick's disease 190, 191
- piecemeal necrosis 140
- pilar cyst 222, 223
- pilocytic astrocytoma 182
- pink puffers 107
- pituitary disease 192–3, 192, 193, 198, 200, 201
- placenta creta 172, 173
- plaque
- Alzheimer's disease 191
 - atheromatous 82, 83, 84
- plasma
- cells 208, 209
 - cold-induced tissue damage 20, 21
 - heat-induced tissue damage 21
 - oncotic pressure (POP) 14, 15
- platelets 88, 89, 90, 211
- pleomorphic adenoma, salivary 205
- pleural secondary tumours 113
- pleurisy 101
- plexogenic pulmonary arteriopathy 99
- pneumonia 42, 43, 100, 101
- podocytes 150
- polio 185
- polyarteritis nodosa (PAN) 74, 75
- polycystic kidney disease 146
- polyglandular deficiency type 1/11 200
- polymorphonuclear leucocytes (PMN) 36, 37
- abscesses 38, 39
 - immunity overview 50, 51
- polymyositis 213
- polyps
- adenomatous polyps 126, 127
 - fibroepithelial polyp 222, 223
 - hyperplastic colorectal 127
 - nasal 204, 205
- portal vein
- hypertension, cirrhosis 139, 141
 - liver acinar zones 128, 129
 - thrombosis 91, 93
- posterior cerebral artery 178
- posthepatic jaundice 130, 131
- potassium ions 15
- Potter's syndrome 147
- pregnancy 172, 173
- disseminated intravascular coagulation 92
 - ectopic 172, 173
 - herpes gestationis 220, 221
- oesophageal disease 119
- radiation damage 20
 - smoking during 22, 23
- prehepatic jaundice 130, 131
- pre-malignant change 56, 57
- prevention of neoplasia 67
- primary biliary cirrhosis (PBC) 134, 135
- primary conditions
- bone tumours 218, 219
 - CNS tumours 182–3
 - hyperparathyroidism 199
 - liver tumours 144, 145
 - pancreatic tumours 145
 - pulmonary hypertension 99
 - syphilis 70, 71
 - tuberculosis 105
- primary intention healing 40, 41
- primary sclerosing cholangitis (PSC) 134, 135
- primitive neuroectodermal tumour (PNET) 175, 219
- Prinzmetal angina 86
- prion diseases 190, 191
- programmed cell death (apoptosis) 18, 19, 62, 63
- progressive supranuclear palsy 187
- prolactin 192, 193
- proliferative glomerulonephritis 151, 152, 153
- prometaphase 52
- promoting agents 61
- prostacyclin (PGI₂) 76
- prostaglandins 26, 27
- prostate disease 162, 163
- protein energy malnutrition 24, 25
- protein production, normal cell 12, 13
- proteosomes 12, 13
- proto-oncogenes 63
- protozoal infection 42, 43
- pruritis 134, 135
- pseudohypoparathyroidism 199
- Pseudomonas aeruginosa* 101, 217
- pseudopseudohypoparathyroidism 199
- psoriasisiform diseases 220
- pulmonary embolism (PE) 93, 98, 98
- pulmonary hypertension 98–9, 107
- pulmonary infarction 98
- pulmonary valve disease 94, 95
- pulmonary vascular disorders 98–9, 98
- pulmonary venous hypertension 99
- pupils, assymetrical 179
- pus
- brain abscess 185
 - chronic inflammation 38, 39
 - meningitis 184, 184
 - TB empyema 104
 - see also septic entries
- pyelonephritis, acute 154, 155
- pyramidal cells 186
- pyruvate kinase deficiency 210, 211
- quaternary syphilis 71
- radial scar, breast 226, 227
- radiation
- atherosclerosis 84
 - radiotherapy 20, 175
 - tissue damage 20, 21
 - tubulointerstitial disease 155

- raised intracranial pressure 179, 179, 182
 Ranvier, nodes of 188
 ras family of oncogenes 63
 Rathke's pouch 193
 reactive oxygen species (ROS) 18, 19
 acute inflammation 36, 37
 radiation damage 20, 21
 smoking 22, 23
 Type II diabetes mellitus 203
 re-canalisation 90
 recessive genes 53, 54, 55, 102, 103, 142, 143
 recombination, meiosis 52, 53
 red hepatisation 100, 101
 red pulp (spleen) 34, 35
 reference ranges 242
 reflux oesophagitis 118, 119
 regeneration, liver 129
 regurgitation, cardiac 94, 95, 96
 rejection, transplanted tissue 33
 renal artery stenosis 147
 renal calculi 154, 155
 renal cell carcinoma 156, 157
 renal diabetic disease 202
 renal failure
 benign prostatic hypertrophy 162
 myeloma 209
 shock 44, 45
 renal transplant rejection 33
 renal vein 157
 renin 80, 81
 resolution, pneumonia 100, 101
 respiratory disease
 bronchiectasis 102, 103
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 106, 107
 fibrosing alveolitis 108, 109
 pneumonia 42, 43, 100, 101, 109
 primary lung carcinoma 110, 111
 pulmonary vascular disorders 98–9, 98
 tuberculosis 104, 105
 respiratory failure 44, 45
 restrictive cardiomyopathy 96, 97
 reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 retinoblastoma, paediatric 174, 175
 retinoblastoma gene (RB) 62, 63, 175
 retinopathies, diabetes 202
RET proto-oncogene 199
 rhabdomyosarcoma, paediatric 174
 Rhesus disease 49
 rheumatic heart disease 94, 95
 rheumatoid arthritis 109, 214, 215
 rheumatoid factor (RF) 214, 215
 ribosomes 12, 13
 Riedel's thyroiditis 195
 right cardiac ventricle 80, 97, 99
 right sided colorectal tumours 126
 RNA
 flavivirus 136, 137
 hepatitis A virus 136, 137
 hepatitis C virus 136, 137
 hepatitis D virus 137–8
 hepatitis E virus 138
 saccular aneurysms 77, 82
 salivary glands 204, 205
Salmonella 217
 salpingitis 167
 SAME 201
 sarcoidosis 70, 71
 sarcoma 218, 219
 definition 58, 59
 endometrial stromal 169
 Schiller–Duval body 160, 161
 schistosomiasis 155, 159
 Schwann cells 188, 189
 scleroderma 109
 sclerosing adenosis 226, 227
 sclerosing cholangitis, primary 134, 135
 screening
 cervical 171
 neoplasia 67
 prostate cancer 163
 seborrheic keratosis 222, 223
 secondary conditions
 glomerulonephritis 151
 hyperparathyroidism 199
 hypoadrenalism 200–1
 pulmonary hypertension 107
 syphilis 70, 71
 tuberculosis 105
 tumours
 bone metastases 218, 219
 brain metastases 183
 hepatic 144, 145
 lung/pleura 113
 ovarian 165
 secondary intention healing 40, 41
 selectins 36, 37
 self-assessment 230–9
 seminoma 160, 161
 sensory fibres 186, 189
 septic arthritis 217
 septic shock 45
 sequestration 39
 serotonin 121
 serous carcinoma, uterine 168, 169
 serum amylase 143
 sex cord stromal tumours 161, 164, 165
 Sheehan's syndrome 193
 shock 44, 45
 disseminated intravascular coagulation 92
 pancreatitis 142, 143
 shunting
 blood/plasma in shock 44, 45
 congenital heart disease 78, 79
 sickle cell disease 210, 211
 sigmoid colon, volvulus 122, 123
 signalling 12, 13, 62, 63
 sinoatrial node 86, 87
 sinuses, nasal 204, 205
 Sipple's syndrome 199
 Sjögren's syndrome 205
 skin
 benign tumours 222, 223
 inflammatory dermatoses 220, 220, 221, 221
 malignant tumours 224–5, 224
 wound healing 40, 41
 skull 216, 217
 small bowel 114, 116, 117, 120, 121, 124, 125
 small cell carcinoma 64, 65
 small round blue cell tumours (SRBCTs) 175, 219
 smoking 22, 23
 atherosclerosis 84
 chronic obstructive pulmonary disease 106, 107
 colorectal cancer 127
 lung cancer 111
 mesothelioma 113
 smooth muscle cells, vascular 77
 sodium ions 15
 cystic fibrosis 102
 necrosis 18
 neuromuscular junction 212
 somatic mutations 52, 53
 space of Disse 128, 129
 spermatocytic seminoma 161
 sphincter of Oddi 142
 spindle-shaped aneurysms 82
 Spitz naevus 223
 spleen 34, 35, 46, 47
 spongiotic diseases 220
 spontaneous venous thrombosis 123
 squamous cell carcinoma (SCC) 64, 65, 224, 225
 anal 127
 bladder 158, 159
 cervical 171
 head and neck 204, 205
 lung 111
 oesophagus 118, 119
 squamous epithelium 17
 staging 58, 59
 bladder tumours 159
 breast carcinoma 229
 cervical cancer 171
 colorectal carcinoma survival 126
 lung cancer 111
 lymphoma 206, 207
 prostate cancer 163
 renal carcinoma 157
 survival 66, 67
 uterine cancer 169
Staphylococcus aureus 217
 bacterial endocarditis 95
 pneumonia 101
 Starling's law 95
 steatohepatitis 132, 133
 stem cells 16, 17, 129
 stenosis
 aorta 80, 95
 cardiac valves 94, 95
 renal artery 147
 stomach
 adenocarcinoma 120–1, 120, 165
 normal 116, 118
 tumours 120, 121
 see also gastric entries
Streptococcus
 heart valves 95
 post-streptococcal glomerulonephritis 152, 153
 S. pneumoniae 101, 184, 217
 S. pyogenes 39, 217
 strokes 176, 177, 186
 stromal tumour 121, 164, 165
 subacute spongiform encephalopathy 19, 190
 subarachnoid haemorrhage 181

- subdural haemorrhage 180, 180, 190
subendocardial myocardium 86
substantia nigra 187
sudden death 96–7
sun exposure 225
suppurative chronic inflammation 38, 39
survival, neoplasia 66, 67
sweat glands 102
sympathetic nervous system 81
synapses, neuromuscular 212, 213
syncytiotrophoblast 160, 161
syndrome of inappropriate ADH secretion (SIADH) 192–3, 192
synovial joints 214, 215
syphilis 70, 71
systemic hypertension 80, 81
systemic immune responses 50, 51
systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) 48, 49
 fibrosing alveolitis 109
 secondary glomerulonephritis 151
systemic vasculitis 74, 75, 151
systemic venous thrombosis 90, 91, 93
- Takayasu's arteritis 74, 75
tamponade 97
Tc (cytotoxic T) cells 30, 31, 114, 115
T cell lymphomas 206, 207
T cell receptor (TCR) 30, 31, 32, 46, 47
T cells 30, 31
 chronic inflammation 38, 39
 immunity overview 50, 51
 immunodeficiency disorders 42, 43
 leukaemia 210
 reticuloendothelial system 34, 35
 tolerance 46, 47
- teeth 204
telomerases 63
telophase 52
temperature extremes 20, 21, 37
teratoma 160, 161, 164, 165
terminal duct lobular unit (TDLU) 226, 229
terminology 240–1
 cell division 53
 neoplasia 58, 59
 skin disorders 220
- tertiary hyperparathyroidism 199
tertiary syphilis 70, 71
testicular cancer 160, 161
tetanus 185
tetralogy of Fallot 78, 79
thalassaemia 210, 211
T helper (Th) cells 39
thrombin 88
thrombocytopaenia 211
thromboembolus 146
thrombolysis 87, 90
thrombosis 88–9, 89–90
 atherosclerosis 83, 84
 bowel 123
 cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177
 embolism 91, 92–3
thymus 46, 47, 213
thyroid 194, 195, 196–7, 196, 204
thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH) 192, 193
- tissue damage
 acute inflammation 36, 37
 alcohol 23
 clinical signs 26
 drugs 22, 23
 environmental toxins 20, 21
 nutritional disorders 24, 25
 tobacco 22, 23
 types/effects 16, 17
 see also necrosis
- tissue factor (TF) 88, 90, 92
tissue types 17
TNFR1 receptor 18, 19
TNM (tumour, nodes, metastases) system 67
 breast carcinoma 229
 cervical cancer 171
 lung cancer 111
 prostate cancer 163
 renal carcinoma 157
 uterine cancer 169
- tobacco 22, 23
tolerance 46, 47
tongue 204
tonsil 204
tophi 214, 215
toxic chemicals 21, 22, 23, 155
toxic megacolon 125
transferrin 72, 73
transitional epithelium 17, 157, 158, 159
transplantation 33
transport, normal cell 12, 13
transposition of the great vessels 78, 79
transudates 14, 15
trauma *see* injury
T regulatory (CD8+) cells 30, 31
Treponema pallidum 71
tricuspid valve 94, 95
trophoblast 172, 173
trypsin 142, 143
tuberculosis (TB) 104, 105
 granuloma 38, 39
 hypersensitivity 48, 49
 tuberculous meningitis 184
 tubulointerstitial disease 155
- tubular adenoma 126, 127
tubules, kidney 146, 147
tubulointerstitial diseases 154, 155
tubulovillous adenoma 126, 127
tumour necrosis factor (TNF) 18, 19
 acute inflammation 36, 37
 cachexia 24, 25
 immunity overview 50, 51
 natural immunity 26, 27
- tumours
 classification 58, 59
 formation 60, 61
 see also benign tumours; malignant disease; metastasis; neoplasia; TNM
- tumour suppressor genes 62, 63, 126, 127
tunica intima 83, 84
Types I/II/III/IV hypersensitivity 48, 49
- ulceration, peptic 116, 117
ulcerative colitis 124, 125
unfixed antigens 48, 49
- unstable angina 86
upper motor neurone lesions 187, 187
urachal remnants 146, 147, 159
uric acid 214, 215
urinary tract abnormalities 146, 147
urothelial transitional cell carcinoma 158, 159
usual interstitial pneumonia (UIP) 109
uterus 166–7, 166, 168, 169
- vaccination 67, 105
valvular disease, cardiac 94, 95
varices, oesophageal 141
varicocele, left-sided 157
vascular compression, intracranial 179
vascular disorders 221
 cerebrovascular accidents 176, 177, 178
 dementia 190, 191
 diabetes mellitus 202
 kidney diseases 146, 147
 pulmonary 98–9, 98
 vasculitis 74, 75, 123, 151
- Vater, ampulla of 142
veins
 normal 76, 77
 thrombosis 90
 bowel 123
 embolism 91, 92–3
- ventricular septal defect (VSD) 78, 79
ventricular fibrillation 21
vertebrobasilar arteries 178
villous adenoma 126, 127
viral infection
 chronic inflammation 39
 defences against 42, 43
 DeQuervain's thyroiditis 195
 encephalitis 184–5
 hepatitis 136, 137–8
 Hodgkin lymphoma 207
 major histocompatibility complex 32, 33
 meningitis 184, 185
 tubulointerstitial disease 155
- Virchow's triad 89, 89
visual field defects 193
vitamin D deficiency 217
volvulus 122, 123
von Willebrand factor (vWF) 76, 77, 88, 90
- Warthin's tumour 205
water, drowning 21
watershed zone infarction 16
Wegener's granulomatosis 74, 75
Wermer's syndrome 199
Wernicke's encephalopathy 186
white pulp (spleen) 34, 35
Willis, circle of 181
Wilm's tumour 174, 175
Wilson's disease 72, 73, 186, 187
wound healing 40, 41, 202, 203
- X-linked disorders 54, 55, 213
Xp21 gene 213
- yolk sac tumour 160, 161
- Ziehl–Neelsen stain 104





